

2. Granville H. Frye and Bob Hillman, "National Cooperative Brucellosis Eradication Program," in *Brucellosis, Bison, Elk and Cattle in the Greater Yellowstone Area*, 79-85.

3. Lee H. Whittlesey, "Cows All over the Place: The Historic Setting for the Transmission of Brucellosis to Yellowstone Bison by Domestic Cattle," *Wyoming Annals* 66 (Winter 1994-95): 42-57.

4. Mary Meagher and Margaret E. Meyer, "On the Origin of Brucellosis in Bison of Yellowstone National Park," *Conservation Biology* 8, no. 3 (1994): 645-53.

5. Interagency Bison Management EIS, 1:23.

6. Shea Andersen, "Feds Want to Kill Some Yellowstone Bison," *High Country News*, 7 August 1995.

7. John Pitcher, *Annual Report of the Acting Superintendent of the Yellowstone National Park to the Secretary of the Interior*, 1903 (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1904), 5.

8. Schullery, "Drawing the Lines in Yellowstone," 33-45.

9. Mark Prophet and Elizabeth Prophet, *Science of the Spoken Word* (Corwin Springs, Mont.: Summit University Press, 1986), 1.

10. Lieutenant Colonel Lloyd Brett to Secretary of the Interior, 30 June 1911, YNPA.

11. Marc Racicot, "Montana's Quarrel over Yellowstone Bison Is with Washington," *New York Times*, 7 April 1996, sec. E, 10.

12. Interagency Bison Management EIS, 1:328.

13. Racicot, State of Montana, Office of the Governor, to Sandra Olson of West Fargo, North Dakota, 17 May 1996, YNPA.

14. Bob Lucas, Teton County Rancher, "Conversation," *Caldera* 5, no. 5 (1996): 47.

15. Robert Hillman, "Addressing the Politics of Brucellosis Eradication in Yellowstone," speech at the 1997 LCI Annual Meeting, Columbus, Ohio, 1-3 April 1997.

16. Interagency Bison Management EIS, 1:589.

17. Craig W. Allin, "The Triumph of Politics over Wilderness Science," in *Wilderness Science in a Time of Change*, ed. David N. Cole and Stephen F. McCool (Ogden, Utah: U.S. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, 2000), 2:184.

18. Evan Eisenberg, *The Ecology of Eden* (New York: Knopf, 1998), 381.

19. Hillman, "Brucellosis Eradication in Yellowstone."

20. Virginia Ravndal, Guest Opinion, *Bozeman Chronicle*, 30 November 1997.

21. Justin Lowe, "How Montana Asserted Deadly Control over the Yellowstone Bison," *Mother Jones*, 30 June 1998, <http://www.motherjones.com/news/feature/1998/06/bison.html> (accessed October 2004).

22. U.S. Senate, 104th Congress, 1st session, S. 745, 3 May 1995.

23. Doug Peacock, "The Yellowstone Massacre," *Audubon* 99, no. 3 (1997): 43.

24. Sholly to Siroky, 28 January 1997, YNPA.

25. Michael Satchell, "A Discouraging Word for Buffalo," *US News & World Report*, 30 September 1996, 61-63.

26. Todd Wilkinson, "No Home on the Range," *High Country News*, 17 February 1997.

27. Delmar Bigby, speaking at Yellowstone National Park tribal consultation, 12 August 1998 (transcript available at Yellowstone Center for Resources, Mammoth Hot Springs, Wyoming).

28. Associated Press, "Distribution of Bison Meat Causing Divisions among Indians," *Billings Gazette*, 16 January 1999.

29. Interagency Bison Management EIS, 3:791.

30. Racicot, State of Montana, Office of the Governor, to Gail Richardson of Bozeman, Mont., 17 February 1997, YNPA.

31. Patricia Walsh, "The Slaughter of Bison Reopens Old Wounds," *High Country News*, 9 June 1997.

32. Angus M. Thuermer, Jr., "Bison's Future Unclear," *Jackson Hole News*, 5 March 1997.

33. Satchell, "A Discouraging Word for Buffalo," 61-63.

34. James Brooke, "Yellowstone Bison Herd Cut in Half over Winter," *New York Times*, 13 April 1997, sec. 1, 18.

35. Peacock, "The Yellowstone Massacre," 102.

36. Mark Kurlansky, *Cod: A Biography of the Fish That Changed the World* (New York: Walker and Company, 1997), 204.

Chapter 9. A Disagreeable Agreement

1. Justin Lowe, "How Montana Asserted Deadly Control." Mike Finley left the National Park Service in 2001 to become president of the Turner Foundation, Inc., whose motto is, "Working to protect and restore the natural systems that make life possible."

2. Yellowstone National Park tribal consultation meeting, 1 October 2000.

3. "The Citizens' Plan for Saving the Yellowstone Buffalo," undated brochure, YNPL vertical files.

4. Michael J. Gilsdorf, "Brucellosis in Yellowstone National Park," paper presented to the LCI Annual Meeting, Kansas City, Mo., 4 April 1995.

5. Interagency Bison Management EIS, 3:622.

6. Justin Lowe, "Critics Say APHIS Is Too Cozy with Livestock Producers," *Mother Jones*, 30 June 1998, <http://www.motherjones.com/news/feature/1998/06/usaha.html> (accessed October 2004).

7. Interagency Bison Management EIS, 3:623-36.

8. Glenn Plumb and Keith Aune, "The Long-Term Interagency Bison Management Plan for Yellowstone National Park and the State of Montana," in *Brucellosis in Elk and Bison in the Greater Yellowstone Area*, 144.

9. Interagency Bison Management EIS, 1:98.

10. *Ibid.*, 3:634-36.

11. Cheville et al., *Brucellosis in the Greater Yellowstone Area*, 8-9.